

## City of Seattle 2017 State Legislative Bulletin

February 27, 2017

Number 7

# The City of Seattle is committed to being a safe, vibrant, interconnected, and affordable city for all.

#### Week Overview

Week seven concluded with the house of origin fiscal cutoff on February 24<sup>th</sup>. Bills that have a financial impact had to be voted out of their respective fiscal committees (e.g., House Finance, House Appropriations, House and Senate Transportation, and Senate Ways & Means) by February 24<sup>th</sup>. Despite the lengthy hearings and numerous executive sessions, many bills that had cleared their policy committees were never scheduled in a fiscal committee and therefore are now dead. However, any bill deemed necessary to implement the budget (NTIB) is exempt from deadlines. Additionally, "dead" bills can be brought back to life through procedural maneuvers and creative amendments onto other bills moving through the process.

#### **Priority Areas**

#### Education

*Education Funding Plans:* <u>SSB 5607</u>, the Senate Republican's education funding plan, sponsored by Sen. Braun (R), passed off the Senate floor on February 1<sup>st</sup> with a vote of 25 yeas and 24 nays. It then received a public hearing in the House Appropriations Committee on February 6<sup>th</sup>.

The House Democrats' education funding plan, <u>SHB 1843</u>, is sponsored by Rep. Sullivan (D). A substitute bill passed out of the House with a vote of 50 yeas and 47 nays on February 22<sup>nd</sup>. It has been referred to the Senate Ways and Means Committee.

Sen. Mullet (D), Sen. Hobbs (D), and Sen. Takko (D) have introduced <u>SB 5825</u>, which is intended to be a middle-ground solution between the current Democrat and Republican proposals. Under the proposal, current local levies would be made permanent and collected through the State which would then distribute the money to the school district. The plan also adds additional funding for the levy equalization program, which aims to help "property-poor"

districts. A proposed substitute is scheduled for public hearing in the Senate Way and Means Committee on February 27<sup>th</sup>.

*Levy Cliff:* <u>SHB 1059</u>, which would extend the current school district levy authority by one year, was passed out of the House on January 23<sup>rd</sup>, and received a public hearing in the Senate Ways and Means Committee on January 30<sup>th</sup>. The Senate companion bill, <u>SB 5023</u>, sponsored by Sen. Wellman (D), has not been scheduled for a public hearing.

*Outdoor Preschools:* <u>SSB 5357</u>, sponsored by Sen. Ranker (D), would establish a pilot program to license outdoor early learning and child care programs. A substitute bill passed the Senate Ways and Means Committee on February  $22^{nd}$  and has been placed on second reading by the Rules Committee.

#### **Public Safety**

*Death Penalty:* Sen. Miloscia (R) and Rep. Orwall (D) have sponsored <u>SB 5354/HB 1935</u>, which abolishes the state's death penalty. Both bills were not advanced before fiscal cutoff.

*Use of Deadly Force:* <u>SSB 5073/HB 1529</u> adopts recommendations approved by the state task force, which deletes the good faith and malice clauses in favor of a new standard that asks if a "reasonable officer" would use deadly force in the same circumstances. Both bills also contain policy aimed at funding new training techniques, like de-escalation practices, distribution of less-lethal weapons, and data collection on use of force incidents. <u>SSB 5073</u> received executive action on February 16<sup>th</sup>, in the Senate Law & Justice Committee where it was amended to add intent language that states it is necessary for law enforcement to build trust in the diverse communities they serve. Additional language was added that states if any provision of the act is held by a court to be invalid, the remainder of the act is incapable of accomplishing the legislative purpose and is also invalid. The bill was scheduled for executive action in the Senate Ways & Means Committee but no action was taken.

*Sexual Assault Forensic Exams:* <u>HB 1109</u>, which creates a pilot project to create and train multidisciplinary community response teams as well as creates a funding account using a fee levied on adult entertainment establishments. The bill moved out of the House Appropriations Committee and was referred to the House Rules Committee for further consideration. In addition, <u>SHB 1111</u>, which creates procedural improvements to the collection and processing of DNA, including allowing the WSP crime lab to process DNA collected on cases prosecuted under municipal ordinance, received a public hearing in the House Appropriations Committee on February 15<sup>th</sup>, however, no action was taken and the bill did not advance.

*Sexual Assault Protection Orders:* <u>SSB 5256/SHB 1384</u> aligning protections for sexual assault survivors with those for victims of stalking and domestic violence. The Senate bill has been placed on 2<sup>nd</sup> Reading by the Senate Rules Committee. The House bill was passed on February 20<sup>th</sup> with a 76-21 vote and referred to the Senate Law and Justice Committee.

*Human Trafficking:* <u>SB 5029</u>, which protects victims by creating a protection order or no-contact order, was placed on 2<sup>nd</sup> Reading by the Rules Committee. The House companion bill, <u>HB 1079</u>, passed the House unanimously on February 13<sup>th</sup>, and has been assigned to the Senate Law and Justice Committee. <u>HB 1078/SB 5030</u>, which extends the statute of limitations for human trafficking crimes from three to ten years, passed in the House unanimously on February 9<sup>th</sup>, and has been assigned to Senate Law and Justice. The Senate bill also passed unanimously on February 8<sup>th</sup>, and has been assigned to the House Public Safety Committee.

*Gun Responsibility:* <u>HB 1122/SB 5463</u>, dangerous access prevention, creates criminal liability if a child or anyone prohibited from possessing firearms accesses an unsecured firearm and uses it to hurt themselves or others. <u>HB 1122</u> was passed by the House Judiciary Committee on February 16<sup>th</sup>, and referred to the House Rules Committee. The Senate bill was never scheduled for a public hearing.

*Law Enforcement and Victim Notification:* Bipartisan-sponsored legislation (<u>HB 1501</u>) alerting victims and law enforcement when a prohibited gun buyer illegally tries to purchase a firearm, was passed out the House Appropriation Committee on February 24<sup>th</sup> and referred to the House Rules Committee.

*Police Citizenship:* <u>HB 1182</u>, sponsored by Rep. Stokesbary (R), which addresses civil service qualifications for police officers, fire departments, and county sheriff departments by expanding who can apply for a position to include a lawful permanent resident, passed out of the House with a 91-6 vote on February 15<sup>th</sup>, and has been assigned to the Senate Commerce, Labor, and Sports Committee.

*Marijuana:* <u>HB 1065</u>, sponsored by Rep. Kirby (D), which would reduce the penalties for possession and transfer of marijuana products outside of the I-502 system in certain circumstances and authorize the noncommercial transfer (gift) of marijuana products in amounts equal to half of the current possession limits by a person 21 years of age or older to another person(s) 21 years of age or older. The bill was amended in committee to remove the requirement that marijuana concentrates must be purchased from a marijuana retailer and be accompanied by packaging showing that the marijuana concentrates were purchased from a marijuana retailer to be lawfully possessed or transferred. <u>HB 1065</u> was placed on 2<sup>nd</sup> Reading by the House Rules Committee.

HB 1712, sponsored by Rep. Sawyer (D), would allow marijuana retailers to seek an endorsement from the Liquor Cannabis Board (LCB) to deliver marijuana products to those 21 years of age or older. The bill did not advance out of the House Appropriations Committee before fiscal cutoff.

*Ban the Box:* <u>HB 1298</u>, sponsored by Rep. Ortiz-Self (D), would prohibit employers from asking about arrests or convictions before an applicant is determined otherwise qualified for a position. The bill was passed out of the House Appropriations Committee on February  $22^{nd}$  and referred to the House Rules Committee for further consideration. <u>SB 5312</u>, sponsored by Sen. Baumgartner (R), is a similar bill, but includes preemption of local laws, is in the Senate Rules Committee awaiting further action.

*Public Records:* <u>HB 1594</u>, introduced by Rep. McBride (D), would require the Attorney General to establish a consultation program to assist local governments with best practices for managing public records requests; the agency to offer to participate in mediation with a requester to clarify a public records request and to resolve any disagreement regarding disclosure; the Division of Archives and Records Management to conduct a feasibility to study for establishing a statewide internet portal for public records management; and authorizes a \$1 surcharge on county recorded documents for the State Archives local competitive grant program and local trainings on record retention practice. The bill passed out of the House Appropriations Committee on February 24<sup>th</sup> and referred to the House Rules Committee for further consideration.

<u>HB 1595</u>, introduced by Rep. McBride (D), which would allow agencies to charge a small fee for some public records requests and deny frequent automatically generated requests that interfere with the essential functions of the agency. The bill passed out of the House State Government, Elections, and Information Technology committee on February 14<sup>th</sup>, and was referred to the House Rules Committee.

*Voting Rights Act:* Sen. Hunt (D) and Rep. Gregerson (D) introduced the Washington Voting Rights Act, <u>SB 5267/HB 1800</u>. This policy would promote equal voting opportunity in certain political subdivisions by authorizing district-based elections, requiring redistricting and new elections in certain circumstances, and establishing a cause of action to redress lack of voter opportunity. The House bill was placed on 2<sup>nd</sup> Reading by the House Rules Committee and is awaiting floor action. The Senate bill has not received any action.

#### **General Government**

*Seattle Center:* Rep. Fey (D) introduced <u>HB 1114</u>, which exempts the Seattle Center and Tacoma Dome from the leasehold excise tax (like most other similar facilities in the state). This bill received a public hearing on January 27<sup>th</sup>, but has not been scheduled for further action.

*Property Tax*: Rep. Lytton (D) and Sen. Pedersen (D) sponsored <u>HB 1764/SB 5772</u>, which replaces the 1% property tax revenue limits with a limit tied to population change and inflation. The House bill received a public hearing in the House Finance committee on February 10<sup>th</sup>, but has not been scheduled for further action. The Senate bill received a public hearing on February 16<sup>th</sup>, in the Senate Local Government Committee but no further action has been taken.

*Lodging Excise Tax*: Rep. Pettigrew (D) and Sen. Frockt (D) introduced <u>HB 2015/SB 5850</u>, which extends the lodging tax revenue to all lodging types regardless of the number of lodging units on the premises. The new revenue from this expansion to under 60 rooms will go to fund the convention center expansion. The bill was passed out of the House Finance Committee on February 23<sup>rd</sup> and referred to the House Rules Committee for further action. The Senate bill was not scheduled for a public hearing in the Senate Ways and Means Committee.

*Weights and Measures*: Rep. Pettigrew (D) sponsored <u>HB 1773</u>, which modifies the schedule of fees charged under the weights and measures statute, modifies the schedule of penalties assessed under the weights and measures statute, and directs the Department of Agriculture to adopt

certain weights and measures standards. The bill was scheduled for executive action on February 24<sup>th</sup> in the House Appropriations Committee, but no action was taken.

*5G Deployment:* <u>HB 1921/SB 5711</u>, which address issues related to the deployment of 5G small cells received public hearings on February 8<sup>th</sup>, in the House Technology & Economic Development and the Senate Environment, Energy, and Telecommunications Committees, respectively. <u>SB 5711</u> passed out of committee without any amendments on February 8<sup>th</sup> and was placed on second reading by the Rules Committee on February 24<sup>th</sup>.

*Business Improvement Areas:* <u>HB 1823</u>, sponsored by Rep. Pederson (D), would make clarifications to current law and streamline the process to establish a Business Improvement Area. The bill was passed of out of the House Local Government Committee on February 15<sup>th</sup> and then referred to the Rules Committee.

*Unreinforced Masonry:* <u>2SHB 1995</u>, sponsored by Rep. Pettigrew (D), would create the historic building rehabilitation financing pilot program in the Department of Commerce. The bill received a public hearing on February 14<sup>th</sup>, in the House Community Development Committee and an amended version was passed the following day. The amendment added language requiring that non-state two-to-one matching funds are provided for a project in order for the project to receive funding from the pilot program. The bill was further amended in the House Capital Budget Committee where the appropriation was removed. After receiving executive action in the House Capital Budget Committee, it was then referred to the House Rules Committee on February 24<sup>th</sup>.

*Electrical Customer Billing:* <u>SB 5624</u>, sponsored by Sen. Hasegawa (D), requires an electric utility to disclose the amounts of federal, state, and local taxes collected and paid by the electric utility on billing statements sent to retail electric customers as well as provide written notice for any public hearing when changes in rates or charges will be considered or approved. The bill passed out of the Senate Energy, Environment, & Telecommunications Committee on February 16<sup>th</sup> and was then referred to the Senate Rules Committee.

*Business Licensing*: <u>HB 2005</u>, sponsored by Rep. Lytton (D), seeks to simplify the administration of municipal general business licenses. The bill received a public hearing on February 14<sup>th</sup>, in the House Finance Committee and executive action was taken on February 23<sup>rd</sup>. HB 2005 is now in the House Rules Committee. <u>SSB 5777</u>, sponsored by Sen. Brown (R), is a similar piece of legislation that received a public hearing on February 15<sup>th</sup>, in the Senate Commerce, Labor and Sports Committee. On the same day, the Committee passed out an amended version and the bill is now in the Senate Rules Committee.

*Repeal I-200*: Rep. Santos (D) sponsored <u>HB 1158</u>, which repeals Initiative 200. In 1998, the voters approved Initiative 200 and it prohibits the state from discriminating against or granting preferential treatment to an individual or a group based on race, sex, color, ethnicity, or national origin in the operation of public employment, public education, or public contracting. The bill received a public hearing in the House Capital Budget Committee on February 10<sup>th</sup>, however, no action was taken and the bill did not advance.

#### Environment

*Electrification of Transportation:* <u>HB 1335</u> provides authority for Seattle City Light to offer incentives/rebates for the electrification of transportation. The bill, sponsored by Rep. Tarleton (D), received a public hearing on February 9<sup>th</sup>, in the House Technology & Economic Development Committee, but was not voted out of committee before policy cutoff.

*Model Toxics Control Act:* <u>SB 5501/HB 1663</u> would impose a surtax on the possession of hazardous substances. <u>SB 5501</u> received a public hearing on February 7<sup>th</sup>, in the Senate Energy, Environment and Telecommunications Committee but did not move out of committee. <u>HB 1663</u> received a public hearing on February 7<sup>th</sup>, in the House Finance Committee and passed out of committee on February 23<sup>rd</sup> after executive action. It has been referred to the House Rules Committee.

*Carbon Pollution Tax:* Sen. Braun (R) and Sen. Ranker (D) introduced <u>SB 5127</u>, by request of the Office of Financial Management, which would establish a carbon pollution tax and investment program to reduce greenhouse gas emissions, facilitate the transition to a clean energy economy, and invest in K-12 education. The bill did not receive a public hearing but was voted out of the Senate Ways and Means Committee on February 24<sup>th</sup> and now awaits action in the Senate Rules Committee. The House companion bill, <u>HB 1555</u>, sponsored by Rep. Lytton (D) did not receive a public hearing.

<u>SB 5385</u>, sponsored by Sen. Hobbs (D), would impose a carbon tax equal to \$15 per metric ton of carbon dioxide on the carbon content of fossil fuels extracted, manufactured, or introduced into Washington; repeals any other state agency rule, policy, or standard that sets a greenhouse gas emissions standard, limit, cap, or charge; and directs the carbon tax revenue to be spent in specified amounts on storm water projects, fish barrier correction projects at state highways, renewable energy and energy efficiency programs, student transportation, and highway maintenance and preservation. The bill received a public hearing in the Senate Environment, Energy & Telecommunications Committee on February 2<sup>nd</sup> but did not receive an executive session.

*Airport Environmental Impacts:* <u>SHB 1171</u>, sponsored by Rep. Orwall (D), would direct for the completion of a study of certain environmental impacts, including ultrafine particulate emissions, associated with aircraft traffic in areas impacted by airport operations. HB 1171 had executive session on February 9<sup>th</sup>, when a substitute version was voted out of committee. It was referred to Appropriations on February 13<sup>th</sup> but did not receive a public hearing. The Senate companion bill, <u>SB 5225</u>, sponsored by Sen. Keiser (D), received a public hearing on February 15<sup>th</sup>, in the Senate Ways and Means Committee, but received no further action.

*Medicine Stewardship:* <u>SHB 1047</u>, sponsored by Rep. Peterson (D), received a public hearing on January 24<sup>th</sup>, in the House Health Care and Wellness Committee and had an executive session on February 15<sup>th</sup>, when a substitute version was voted out of committee. This bill would require drug manufacturers to operate a drug take-back program to collect and dispose of prescription and over-the-counter drugs from residential sources. The bill received a public hearing in the

House Appropriations Committee on February 21<sup>st</sup> and now awaits action in the House Rules Committee.

*Paint Stewardship:* <u>SHB 1376</u>, sponsored by Rep. Peterson (D), would require producers of architectural paint to participate in a stewardship program for managing disposal of leftover paint. The bill was amended and passed out of committee on February 14<sup>th</sup>. It was referred to the House Appropriations Committee and received a public hearing on February 22<sup>nd</sup>. The bill awaits action in the House Rules Committee.

#### Homelessness & Housing

*Homelessness:* <u>HB 1570</u> deals with access to homeless housing and assistance, eliminates the sunset for the local homeless housing and assistance document recording fee, and allows cities or counties to charge and retain an additional surcharge for homeless housing and assistance. The legislation also changes the definition of private rental housing to include non-profit organizations. The bill was passed out of the House Appropriations Committee on February 24<sup>th</sup> and referred to the House Rules Committee for further action.

In addition, Sen. Miloscia (R) introduced <u>SB 5656</u>, which aims to end homelessness by creating new procedures for reunifying homeless youth/minors, requiring shelter space to be made available to all individuals, criminalizing unsheltered homelessness, pre-empting local guidelines for encampments, and extending the document recording fee until 2022. The bill was scheduled for executive session on February 15<sup>th</sup>, but no action was taken. Sen. Miloscia intends to introduce a similar bill in a couple of weeks and it will be referred to the Senate Ways and Means Committee for consideration.

*Youth Homelessness*: Rep. Slatter (D) and Sen. Zeiger (R) introduced Department of Commerce request legislation, <u>HB 1630/SB 5625</u>, which would allow unaccompanied minors aged 13-18 to consent to share personally identifying information under Washington's Homeless Management Information System (HMIS). The House bill was passed by the House Early Learning and Human Services Committee on February 10<sup>th</sup>, and referred to the House Rules Committee. The Senate bill received a public hearing in the Human Services, Mental Health, and Housing Committee on February 13<sup>th</sup>, but was not advanced before policy cutoff.

*Preservation Tax Exemption:* Sen. Fain (R) introduced <u>SB 5182</u>, which provides a property tax exemption for the preservation of affordable housing. This legislation is one of the recommendations from the Seattle HALA report. A substitute bill passed out of the Senate Ways & Means Committee on February 23<sup>rd</sup>.

*Affordable Housing:* <u>HB 1797</u> was introduced by Rep. McBride (D) to address local option tools for affordable housing. The bill was amended in committee to provide a one-time sales tax remittance, REET 2 flexibility to be used for affordable housing development through 2022, and made changes to <u>HB 2263</u>. The bill received a public hearing on February 21<sup>st</sup> in the House Finance Committee and is tentatively scheduled for executive action later this week. In addition, the omnibus bill <u>SB 5254</u>, which makes changes to buildable lands, zoning in urban growth

areas, affordable housing, and homelessness, introduced by Sen. Fain (R), received a public hearing on February  $22^{nd}$  in the Senate Ways and Means Committee and is scheduled for executive action later this week.

*Tenant Protections*: Sen. Frockt (D) and Rep. Riccelli (D) introduced <u>SB 5407/HB 1633</u>, which prohibits landlords from discrimination based on source of income. In addition, Sen. Cleveland (D) and Rep. Frame (D) introduced <u>SB 5408/HB 2040</u> which increases the notification requirements for terminating a residential rental agreement from 20 days to 30 days and provides additional notification of 60 days or more for terminating an agreement where a tenant has occupied a premise for two or more years. <u>SB 5408</u> was amended to remove the 60-day notice requirement and was placed on 2<sup>nd</sup> Reading by the Senate Rules Committee. <u>HB 1633</u> was passed out of the House Judiciary Committee and referred to the Rules Committee for further action.

In addition, Sen. Angel (R) introduced <u>SB 5569</u>, which pre-empts a city, town, or county, from enacting, maintaining, or enforcing ordinances related to source of income discrimination or political ideology. The bill was placed on  $2^{nd}$  Reading by the Senate Rules Committee and is awaiting floor action.

#### Safety Net

*Family & Medical Leave Insurance:* <u>HB 1116</u>, implementing family and medical leave was passed out of the House Appropriations Committee on February 22<sup>nd</sup> and referred to the House Rules Committee. A title only bill, <u>SB 5829</u>, did advance and is expected to be the final Senate vehicle if/when a compromise is reached.

*Equal Pay:* <u>HB 1533</u> and <u>HB 1506</u>, addressing equal pay, were both passed out of the House Labor and Workplace Standards Committee on January 30<sup>th</sup>. <u>HB 1533</u> was referred to the Rules Committee. <u>HB 1506</u> was passed out of the House Appropriations Committee on February 24<sup>th</sup> and referred to the House Rules Committee. Sen. Cleveland's (D) Equal Pay Act, <u>SB 5140</u>, and Sen. Fain's (R) bill on the same topic, <u>SB 5344</u>, were both heard in the Senate Commerce, Labor, and Sports Committee on February 1<sup>st</sup>, but did not advance. A title only bill cosponsored by Sen. Fain and Sen. Cleveland, is expected to be the final vehicle if a compromise can be reached.

*Safe Injection Sites:* Sen. Miloscia (R) and Rep. Stokesbary (R) sponsored <u>SB 5223/HB 1761</u> to block cities and counties in Washington State from hosting safe injection sites. The House bill was never scheduled for a public hearing. The Senate bill was placed on 2<sup>nd</sup> Reading by the Senate Rules Committee and is awaiting floor action.

*Affordable Care Act*: <u>SB 1523</u>, which requires health plans to cover preventive services with no cost sharing, was placed on  $2^{nd}$  Reading by the House Rules Committee and is awaiting floor action. The bill is intended to serve as a backstop to protect this key provision of the ACA and put it into state statute in the event the federal law is repealed. The bill has been referred to the Rules committee. The companion bill, <u>SB 5602</u>, was never scheduled for a hearing and is now dead.

A draft of the U.S. House Republican reconciliation bill for repeal of the ACA was released this week. The draft bill repeals large portions of the ACA including Medicaid expansion and the penalty for not having the required health insurance under the individual mandate. It also eliminates Medicaid expansion by 2020, shifts payments for Medicaid to block grants, puts in place a penalty for having a lapse in coverage, shifts subsidies from being income based to being age-based, provides funding to states for high risk pools, allows states to determine the "essential health benefits", prohibits funding to Planned Parenthood and abortion providers, changes the age band, and repeals the tax provisions under the ACA.

There was some fairly significant federal regulatory activity relating to the ACA. New <u>rules were</u> <u>proposed</u> by the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services that relate to several provisions of the ACA. The Trump administration and the new U.S. Health and Human Services Secretary Tom Price say the rules will help stabilize troubled individual insurance markets. The proposed rule would do several things including shortening the open enrollment period for the 2018 coverage year by six weeks, requiring proof of eligibility for a special enrollment period before being able to enroll, allowing carriers to refuse coverage to an individual who has missed premium payments within the past year until they make those payments, and removing the network adequacy requirements under the ACA and instead allowing states to determine network adequacy. In addition, the proposal also lowers minimum coverage requirements for plans under the ACA. This in turn will likely result in the subsidies for premium assistance lowering. Health advocates have been critical of the proposed rules saying they weaken many important consumer protections of the ACA. The public comment period on these proposed rules is open until March 7, 2017.

The IRS also announced a change relating to the ACA. Starting this year the <u>IRS</u> was planning to start rejecting tax returns during processing that don't provide the requested information whether they had health coverage in the past year. Citing the Jan 20, 2017 Executive Order instructing agencies to provide relief from the ACA, the IRS has said they will not be implementing the rejection of tax returns without that information. This does not have any direct effect on the individual mandate itself. It just allows electronic and paper returns to be accepted for processing even if the taxpayer doesn't indicate their coverage status.

#### Transportation

*REAL ID:* Rep. Clibborn (D) and Sen. King (R) introduced legislation aimed at facilitating compliance with the federal REAL ID act (<u>HB 1041/SB 5008</u>). The bills would modify drivers' licenses and identification card design and fees. <u>HB 1041</u> passed out of the House Transportation Committee after an executive session on February  $21^{st}$ . <u>SB 5008</u> was placed on second reading by the Senate Rules Committee.

*Distracted Driving:* <u>HB 1371/SB 5289</u>, legislation to prevent drivers from holding a smartphone, tablet, or communication device while driving, or using a mounted device that requires more than a tap, have been scheduled for hearings this week. <u>HB 1371</u> was amended and passed out of the House Transportation Committee on February 15<sup>th</sup>. The bill is awaiting further action in

the House Rules Committee. A substitute bill passed the Senate Transportation Committee and referred to the Rules Committee.

*Transportation Network Companies*: Sen. King (R) introduced legislation to create a statewide regulatory framework for transportation network companies (<u>SB 5620</u>). Our City departments have had productive negotiations with the transportation network companies, and these discussions will help shape the statewide regulation framework. A substitute bill passed out of the Senate Transportation Committee after executive action and was referred to the Rules Committee.

*Oil Safety Transportation:* Rep. Farrell (D) introduced <u>HB 1611</u>, which changes regulatory programs covering the overland and overwater transportation of oil, including requiring rule-making by the Board of Pilotage Commissioners to require tug escorts for oil-laden vessels in Puget Sound, and requiring updates to oil refinery spill prevention and contingency plans to address the handling of crude oil for export. The bill received a public hearing on February 23<sup>rd</sup> in the House Finance Committee and is scheduled for executive session on March 3<sup>rd</sup>.

#### Looking Ahead

Next week legislators will spend the majority of their time on the floor voting on bills between February 27<sup>th</sup> and March 8<sup>th</sup>. The next cutoff, House of Origin Cutoff, is scheduled for March 8th.

As a reminder, the second Councilmember Lobby Day is currently slated for Thursday, March 23<sup>rd</sup>. Council offices should please contact Jasmin Weaver to confirm their attendance.

Bill #	Abbrev. Title	Short Description	Status	Sponsor
<u>HB 1000</u> (SB 5000)	Law enforcement deadly force	Concerning the use of deadly force by law enforcement and corrections officers.	H Public Safety	Doglio
<u>HB 1011</u>	Gender-segregated facilities	Allowing the use of gender-segregated facilities.	H Judiciary	Taylor
<u>HB 1015</u>	Carrying concealed pistols	Prohibiting restrictions on the carrying of a concealed pistol by persons with a valid concealed pistol license in certain facilities.	H Judiciary	Shea
<u>HB 1021</u>	Funding education first	Funding education first.	H Approps	MacEwen
<u>HB 1041</u> (SB 5008)	REAL ID compliance	Facilitating compliance with the federal REAL ID act by modifying driver's license and identicard design and fees.	H Rules R	Clibborn
<u>SHB 1047</u>	Medication disposal system	Protecting the public's health by creating a system for safe and secure collection and disposal of unwanted medications.	H Rules R	Peterson
<u>HB 1048</u> (SB 5499)	Renewable energy promotion	Promoting a sustainable, local renewable energy industry through modifying renewable energy system tax incentives and providing guidance for renewable energy system component recycling.	H Tech & Econ D	Morris
<u>HB 1049</u>	Unmanned aircraft	Concerning unmanned aircraft.	H Tech & Econ D	Morris
<u>SHB 1054</u> (SB 5025)	Tobacco & vapor products/age	Concerning the age of individuals at which sale or distribution of tobacco and vapor products may be made.	H Finance	Harris
<u>SHB 1059</u> (SB 5023)	School levy lid revs./delay	Delaying implementation of revisions to the school levy lid.	S Ways & Means	Lytton
<u>HB 1061</u> (SSB 5043)	Collection agency fees	Concerning collection agency transaction fees for processing electronic payments.	H Bus & Fin Svcs	Stanford
SHB 1065	Marijuana offense penalties	Concerning penalties for marijuana offenses.	H 2nd Reading	Kirby
<u>HB 1073</u> (SB 5026)	Freight deliverers	Concerning commercial transportation services freight deliverers.	H Bus & Fin Svcs	Kirby
<u>EHB 1078</u> (SB 5030)	Trafficking, etc/time limits	Concerning human trafficking, prostitution, and commercial sexual abuse of a minor.	S Law & Justice	Pellicciotti
<u>SHB 1079</u> (SSB 5029)	No-contact order/trafficking	Creating a criminal no-contact order for human trafficking and promoting prostitution-related offenses.	S Law & Justice	Orwall
<u>HB 1082</u> (SSB 5286)	Commercial rent control	Prohibiting regulation of the amount of rent for commercial properties.	H Local Govt	Manweller
<u>HB 1093</u>	Legal financial obligations	Clarifying legal financial obligation provisions.	H Rules R	Appleton
<u>HB 1101</u> (SSB 5755)	GMA populat. growth criteria	Simplifying the population growth criteria for planning required by the growth management act.	H Environment	Taylor

### Some of the bills we are monitoring include (please let us know if there are bills you would like us to add to this list):

<u>HB 1109</u>	Victims of sexual assault	Supporting victims of sexual assault.	H Rules R	Orwall
<u>SHB 1111</u>	DNA biological samples	Concerning DNA biological samples.	H Approps	Orwall
<u>SHB 1112</u> (SSB 5272)	Trafficking victims/vacating	Vacating convictions arising from offenses committed as a result of being a victim of trafficking, promoting prostitution, or promoting commercial sexual abuse of a minor.	H Rules R	Orwall
<u>SHB 1113</u>	Excess liquor revenue dist.	Concerning gradually increasing the local government share of excess liquor revenues until the percentage-based method for distributions is restored.	H Rules R	Hayes
<u>HB 1114</u>	Performing arts/leasehold tx	Exempting certain leasehold interests in performing arts facilities or arenas from the leasehold excise tax.	H Finance	Fey
<u>HB 1116</u> (SB 5032)	Family & med leave insurance	Implementing family and medical leave insurance.	H Rules R	Robinson
<u>SHB 1122</u> (SB 5463)	Storage of firearms	Protecting public safety through responsible storage of firearms.	H Rules R	Kagi
<u>SHB 1123</u> (SSB 5251)	Tourism marketing	Concerning tourism marketing.	H Approps	Condotta
<u>HB 1134</u> (SB 5050)	Assault weapons ban	Banning the sale of assault weapons and large capacity magazines.	H Judiciary	Peterson
<u>SHB 1144</u>	Greenhouse gas emissions	Amending state greenhouse gas emission limits for consistency with the most recent assessment of climate change science.	H Rules R	Fitzgibbon
<u>HB 1158</u>	I-200 repeal	Restoring the fair treatment of underserved groups in public employment, education, and contracting.	H Cap Budget	Santos
<u>2SHB 1163</u>	Domestic violence	Concerning domestic violence.	H Rules R	Goodman
<u>SHB 1170</u>	Truancy reduction efforts	Maintaining and facilitating court-based and school-based efforts to promote attendance and reduce truancy.	H Rules R	Orwall
<u>SHB 1171</u> (SB 5225)	Environ. impacts/aircraft	Directing the completion of a study of certain environmental impacts, including ultrafine particulate emissions, associated with aircraft traffic in areas impacted by airport operations.	H Approps	Orwall
<u>SHB 1175</u>	Trans. benefit districts tax	Increasing the rate of sales and use tax that may be imposed by certain transportation benefit districts.	H Trans	Muri
<u>HB 1182</u> (SB 5389)	Civil service qualifications	Addressing civil service qualifications.	S Com/Labor/Sport	Stokesbary
<u>HB 1190</u>	Firearm owners database	Prohibiting a government database of law abiding owners of legal firearms.	H Judiciary	Taylor
<u>HB 1210</u> (SB 5425)	Oil spill prevention account	Strengthening funding for oil spill programs in Washington by increasing revenue to the oil spill prevention account.	H Rules R	Farrell
<u>HB 1226</u>	Electronic waste collection	Improving the convenience of electronic waste collection.	H Environment	Pike

<u>HB 1227</u>	Correctional industries ins.	Concerning correctional industries' insurance costs.	H Approps	Pike
<u>HB 1233</u>	Distributed energy	Enabling electric utilities to prepare for the distributed energy future.	H Tech & Econ D	Morris
<u>HB 1260</u>	Marijuana misdemeanors	Providing for the vacation of misdemeanor marijuana offense convictions.	H Public Safety	Fitzgibbon
<u>SHB 1279</u>	School safety drills	Concerning school safety drills.	H 2nd Reading	Pettigrew
<u>SHB 1280</u> (SB 5257)	Referred and diverted youth	Including referred and diverted youth in establishing community juvenile accountability program guidelines.	H Rules R	Kagi
<u>HB 1298</u>	Job applicants/arrests, etc.	Prohibiting employers from asking about arrests or convictions before an applicant is determined otherwise qualified for a position.	H Rules R	Ortiz-Self
<u>SHB 1317</u> (SSB 5207)	GPS data disclosure	Concerning the public disclosure of global positioning system data corresponding to residential addresses of public employees and volunteers.	H Rules R	McBride
<u>HB 1335</u>	Transp. electrification	Concerning the electrification of transportation infrastructure.	H Tech & Econ D	Tarleton
<u>SHB 1371</u> (SSB 5289)	Distracted driving	Modifying the infraction of and penalties for distracted driving.	H 2nd Reading	Farrell
SHB 1376	Paint stewardship	Concerning paint stewardship.	H Rules R	Peterson
<u>EHB 1378</u> (SSB 5277)	Disqualification of judges	Concerning disqualification of judges.	S Law & Justice	Graves
<u>HB 1387</u> (SB 5444)	Assault weapons/bckgrnd chck	Concerning enhanced background checks and licensure for assault weapons and large capacity magazines.	H Judiciary	Jinkins
<u>SHB 1426</u>	Rx monitoring program data	Concerning persons and entities to whom the department of health may provide prescription monitoring program data.	H Rules R	Robinson
<u>SHB 1427</u>	Opioid treatment programs	Concerning opioid treatment programs.	H Rules R	Cody
<u>HB 1506</u>	Workplaces/gender pay equity	Addressing workplace practices to achieve gender pay equity.	H Rules R	Senn
<u>HB 1508</u>	Student meals & nutrition	Promoting student health and readiness through meal and nutrition programs.	H Rules R	Stonier
<u>SHB 1511</u>	Learning assistance program	Concerning the learning assistance program.	H Approps	Lytton
<u>SHB 1518</u>	Social emotional learning	Improving student achievement by promoting social emotional learning throughout the calendar year.	H Approps	Senn
<u>HB 1527</u> (SSB 5502)	Motion picture tax credit	Modifying Washington state's motion picture and film industries tax credit.	H Finance	Riccelli
HB 1529 (SSB 5073)	Use of deadly force	Concerning recommendations from the joint legislative task force on the use of deadly force in community policing.	H Public Safety	Ryu

<u>HB 1533</u> (SB 5555)	Wage and salary information	Addressing wage and salary information.	H Rules R	Dolan
<u>HB 1536</u>	Afford. housing/local tools	Concerning local option tools to promote, preserve, and incentivize affordable housing.	H Comm Dev, Hous	McBride
<u>SHB 1540</u> (SSB 5046)	Language of public notices	Providing public notices of public health, safety, and welfare in a language other than English.	H Rules R	Santos
<u>SHB 1570</u>	Homeless housing & assist.	Concerning access to homeless housing and assistance.	H Rules R	Macri
<u>HB 1594</u>	Public records admin.	Improving public records administration.	H Rules R	McBride
<u>HB 1595</u>	Public records request costs	Concerning costs associated with responding to public records requests.	H Rules R	Nealey
SHB 1611	Oil transportation safety	Concerning oil transportation safety.	H Finance	Farrell
<u>HB 1630</u> (SB 5608)	Minors/homeless info. system	Allowing minors to consent to share their personally identifying information in the Washington homeless client management information system.	H Rules R	Slatter
<u>HB 1633</u> (SB 5407)	Housing/source of income	Concerning the preservation of housing options for tenants.	H 2nd Reading	Riccelli
<u>HB 1663</u> SB 5501)	Hazard. substance possession	Concerning imposing a surtax on the possession of hazardous substances.	H Rules R	Peterson
SHB 1712	Marijuana delivery services	Establishing an endorsement to the marijuana retailer's license to authorize marijuana delivery services.	H Approps	Sawyer
H <u>B 1761</u> (SSB 5223)	Safe injection sites	Concerning safe injection sites in Washington state.	H HC/Wellness	Stokesbary
H <u>B 1764</u> (SB 5772)	Property tax revenue limit	Replacing the one percent property tax revenue limit with a limit tied to cost drivers.	H Finance	Lytton
HB 1769	Deadly force task force recs	Supporting law enforcement's efforts to implement the recommendations of the joint legislative task force on the use of deadly force in community policing.	H Public Safety	Goodman
<u>SHB 1773</u>	Weights and measures program	Concerning device registration, civil penalties, and service agent registration for the weights and measures program.	H Approps	Pettigrew
<u>2SHB 1777</u> (SSB 5753)	Early learning financing	Concerning the financing of early learning facilities.	H Rules R	Kagi
<u>SHB 1797</u>	Affordable housing/taxes	Encouraging affordable housing development and preservation by providing cities limited sales tax remittance for qualifying investments, providing cities and counties authority to use real estate excise taxes to support affordable housing, and providing cities and counties with councilmanic authority to impose the affordable housing sales tax.	H Finance	McBride

<u>HB 1800</u>	Voting rights	Enacting the Washington voting rights act.	H 2nd Reading	Gregerson
(SB 5267) <u>HB 1823</u>	Business improve. districts	Concerning business improvement districts.	H Rules R	Peterson
ESHB 1843 (SB 5623)	Basic education program	Fulfilling the state's paramount duty for all children through equitable and responsible investments in the state's basic education program and reductions to local effort contributions.	S Ways & Means	Sullivan
<u>HB 1921</u> (SB 5711)	Telecommunications services	Concerning telecommunications services.	H Tech & Econ D	Morris
<u>HB 1935</u> (SB 5354)	Death penalty elimination	Reducing criminal justice expenses by eliminating the death penalty and instead requiring life imprisonment without possibility of release or parole as the sentence for aggravated first degree murder.	H Judiciary	Orwall
<u>2SHB 1995</u>	Historic building rehab.	Concerning the rehabilitation of historic buildings.	H Rules R	Pettigrew
<u>HB 2005</u>	Municipal gen. business lic.	Improving the business climate in this state by simplifying the administration of municipal general business licenses.	H Rules R	Lytton
<u>HB 2015</u> (SB 5850)	Lodging excise tax	Modifying the lodging excise tax to remove the exemption for premises with fewer than sixty lodging units and to tax certain vacation rentals, short-term home-sharing arrangements, and other compensated use or occupancy of dwellings.	H Rules R	Pettigrew
<u>HB 2040</u> (SSB 5408)	Tenancy termination notices	Increasing the notice of termination for tenancies under the residential landlord-tenant act.	H Judiciary	Frame
<u>SB 5000</u> (HB 1000)	Law enforcement deadly force	Concerning the use of deadly force by law enforcement and corrections officers.	S Law & Justice	МсСоу
<u>SB 5008</u> (HB 1041)	REAL ID compliance	Facilitating compliance with the federal REAL ID act by modifying driver's license and identicard design and fees.	S 2nd Reading	King
<u>SSB 5019</u>	Ballots, prepaid postage	Providing prepaid postage for all election ballots.	S Ways & Means	Hasegawa
<u>SB 5023</u> (SHB 1059)	School levy lid revs./delay	Delaying implementation of revisions to the school levy lid.	S EL/K-12	Wellman
<u>SB 5025</u> (SHB 1054)	Tobacco & vapor products/age	Concerning the age of individuals at which sale or distribution of tobacco and vapor products may be made.	S Com/Labor/Spor	Miloscia
<u>SB 5026</u> (HB 1073)	Freight deliverers	Concerning commercial transportation services freight deliverers.	S Transportation	Hobbs
<u>SSB 5029</u> (SHB 1079)	No-contact order/trafficking	Creating a criminal no-contact order for human trafficking and promoting prostitution-related offenses.	S Rules 2	Padden
<u>SB 5030</u> (EHB 1078)	Trafficking, etc/time limits	Concerning human trafficking, prostitution, and commercial sexual abuse of a minor.	H Public Safety	Darneille
<u>SB 5032</u> (HB 1116)	Family & med leave insurance	Implementing family and medical leave insurance.	S Com/Labor/Spor	Keiser

<u>SB 5034</u>	Local gov. financial reports	Concerning local government financial reports.	H Local Govt	Rivers
<u>SSB 5046</u> (SHB 1540)	Language of public notices	Providing public notices of public health, safety, and welfare in a language other than English.	S 2nd Reading	Hasegawa
<u>SB 5050</u> (HB 1134)	Assault weapons ban	Banning the sale of assault weapons and large capacity magazines.	S Law & Justice	Frockt
<u>SB 5067</u>	Voting rights	Enacting the Washington voting rights act.	S State Governme	Miloscia
<u>SSB 5073</u> (HB 1529)	Use of deadly force	Concerning recommendations from the joint legislative task force on the use of deadly force in community policing.	S Ways & Means	Frockt
<u>SB 5076</u> (HB 1778)	School district bonds	Providing for a simple majority of voters voting to authorize school district bonds.	S Ways & Means	Mullet
<u>SSB 5077</u>	Housing assistance/women	Allowing the department of corrections to provide temporary housing assistance to individuals being released from certain corrections centers for women.	S 2nd Reading	Angel
<u>SB 5098</u> (HB 1498)	Flammable train speed limits	Concerning high hazard flammable train speed limits in certain urban areas.	S Transportation	Billig
2 <u>SSB 5107</u>	Early childhood ed & assist	Facilitating local funding and involvement in expanding early childhood education and assistance program eligibility.	S Rules 2	Billig
<u>SB 5111</u> (HB 1730)	Capital gains excise tax	Enacting an excise tax on capital gains to improve the fairness of Washington's tax system and provide funding for the education legacy trust account.	S Rules 2	Braun
SB 5116	1st class cities' retirement	Authorizing the state investment board to invest the assets of the first class cities' retirement systems.	S Rules 2	Carlyle
SSB <u>5123</u> (SHB 1136)	Oil spill planning/nonfuel	Exempting short-line railroads that haul nonfuel oils from oil spill contingency planning requirements.	S Rules 2	Warnick
<u>SB 5127</u> (HB 1555)	Carbon pollution tax	Establishing a carbon pollution tax and investment program to reduce greenhouse gas emissions, facilitate the transition to a clean energy economy, and invest in K-12 education and other vital public services.	S Rules 2	Braun
<u>SB 5134</u>	Homeowners' assocs./notice	Modifying notice and opportunity provisions relating to certain enforcement actions taken by a homeowners' or condominium association.	S Fin Inst/Ins	Hasegawa
<u>SB 5136</u> (SHB 1824)	Electronic product recycling	Concerning electronic product recycling.	S Energy, Enviro	Chase
<u>SB 5140</u>	Equal pay and opportunities	Concerning enforcement of the equal pay act and worker communications about wages and employment opportunities.	S Com/Labor/Spor	Cleveland
<u>SB 5149</u>	Paid family leave	Addressing paid family leave.	S Com/Labor/Spor	Fain
<u>SSB 5170</u>	Independent remedial actions	Concerning independent remedial actions under the model toxics control act.	S Rules 2	Ericksen

<u>SSB 5182</u>	Affordable housing options	Providing local governments with options to preserve affordable housing in their communities.	S Rules 2	Fain
<u>SB 5212</u>	Land use control ordinances	Concerning the scope of land use control ordinances for purposes of vesting.	S 2nd Reading	Wilson
<u>SSB 5223</u> (HB 1761)	Safe injection sites	Concerning safe injection sites in Washington state.	S 2nd Reading	Miloscia
<u>SB 5225</u> (SHB 1171)	Environ. impacts/aircraft	Directing the completion of a study of certain environmental impacts, including ultrafine particulate emissions, associated with aircraft traffic in areas impacted by airport operations.	S Ways & Means	Keiser
<u>SB 5248</u>	Rx monitoring prog. data	Concerning persons to whom the department of health may provide prescription monitoring program data.	S Ways & Means	Rivers
<u>SSB 5254</u>	Buildable lands & zoning	Ensuring adequacy of buildable lands and zoning in urban growth areas and providing funding for low-income housing and homelessness programs.	S Ways & Means	Fain
<u>SB 5257</u> SHB 1280)	Referred and diverted youth	Including referred and diverted youth in establishing community juvenile accountability program guidelines.	S HumSer/MenHlth	Kuderer
<u>B 5267</u> HB 1800)	Voting rights	Enacting the Washington voting rights act.	S State Governme	Hunt
<u>SB 5272</u> SHB 1112)	Trafficking victims/vacating	Vacating convictions arising from offenses committed as a result of being a victim of trafficking, promoting prostitution, or promoting commercial sexual abuse of a minor.	H Public Safety	Salda?a
<u>SSB 5289</u> SHB 1371)	Distracted driving	Modifying the infraction of and penalties for distracted driving.	S Rules 2	Rivers
SSB 5312	Criminal record/employment	Prohibiting certain employers from including any question on an application about an applicant's criminal record, inquiring either orally or in writing about an applicant's criminal records, or obtaining information from a criminal background check, until after the employer initially determines that the applicant is otherwise qualified.	S Rules 2	Baumgartner
<u>SB 5344</u>	Equal pay act enforcement	Enhancing enforcement of the equal pay act.	S Com/Labor/Spor	Fain
<u>SB 5354</u> (HB 1935)	Death penalty elimination	Reducing criminal justice expenses by eliminating the death penalty and instead requiring life imprisonment without possibility of release or parole as the sentence for aggravated first degree murder.	S Law & Justice	Miloscia
<u>SSB 5357</u> (HB 1875)	Outdoor early learning progs	Establishing a pilot project to license outdoor early learning and child care programs.	S 2nd Reading	Ranker
<u>SB 5389</u> (HB 1182)	Civil service qualifications	Addressing civil service qualifications.	S Com/Labor/Sport	Miloscia

<u>SB 5407</u> (HB 1633)	Housing/source of income	Concerning the preservation of housing options for tenants.	S Fin Inst/Ins	Frockt
<u>SSB 5408</u> (HB 2040)	Tenancy termination notices	Increasing the notice of termination for tenancies under the residential landlord-tenant act.	S 2nd Reading	Cleveland
<u>SB 5429</u>	Law enf violent interactions	Reducing the number of violent interactions between law enforcement officers and members of the public.	S Law & Justice	Pearson
<u>SB 5444</u> (HB 1387)	Assault weapons/bckgrnd chck	Concerning enhanced background checks and licensure for assault weapons and large capacity magazines.	S Law & Justice	Frockt
<u>SB 5462</u>	Oil transportation safety	Concerning oil transportation safety.	S Energy, Enviro	Carlyle
<u>SB 5463</u> (SHB 1122)	Storage of firearms	Protecting public safety through responsible storage of firearms.	S Law & Justice	Palumbo
<u>SB 5501</u> (HB 1663)	Hazard. substance possession	Concerning imposing a surtax on the possession of hazardous substances.	S Energy, Enviro	Carlyle
<u>SB 5555</u> (HB 1533)	Wage and salary information	Addressing wage and salary information.	S Com/Labor/Spor	Wellman
<u>SB 5569</u>	Protected classes/housing	Concerning protected classes in housing.	S Rules 2	Angel
<u>SSB 5607</u>	Education	Concerning education.	H Approps	Braun
<u>SSB 5620</u>	Transp. network companies	Concerning transportation network companies.	S Rules 2	King
<u>SB 5623</u> (ESHB 1843)	Basic education program	Fulfilling the state's paramount duty for all children through equitable and responsible investments in the state's basic education program and reductions to local effort contributions.	S Ways & Means	Rolfes
<u>SB 5624</u>	Electrical customer billing	Concerning transparency in retail electrical customer billing.	S Rules 2	Hasegawa
<u>SB 5625</u> (HB 1630)	Minors/homeless info. system	Allowing minors to consent to share their personally identifying information in the Washington homeless client management information system.	S HumSer/MenHlth	Zeiger
<u>SB 5656</u>	Ending homelessness	Concerning the goal of ending homelessness.	S HumSer/MenHlth/	Miloscia
<u>SB 5711</u> (HB 1921)	Telecommunications services	Concerning telecommunications services.	S 2nd Reading	Ericksen
<u>SSB 5753</u> (2SHB 1777)	Early learning financing	Concerning the financing of early learning facilities.	S Rules 2	Zeiger
<u>SB 5772</u> (HB 1764)	Property tax revenue limit	Replacing the one percent property tax revenue limit with a limit tied to cost drivers.	S Local Governme	Pedersen
<u>SSB 5777</u>	Municipal gen. business lic.	Improving the business climate in this state by simplifying the administration of municipal general business licenses.	S Rules 2	Brown

<u>SB 5805</u>	Landmarks/school districts	Concerning the application of landmark or historic preservation regulations with regard to school district property in school districts with more than fifty thousand students.	S EL/K-12	Frockt
<u>SB 5825</u>	K-12 education funding	Addressing the state's paramount duty to fully fund K-12 education by creating a new partnership between the state and local school districts.	S Ways & Means	Mullet
<u>SB 5850</u> (HB 2015)	Lodging excise tax	Modifying the lodging excise tax to remove the exemption for premises with fewer than sixty lodging units and to tax certain vacation rentals, short-term home-sharing arrangements, and other compensated use or occupancy of dwellings.	S Ways & Means	Frockt